# **Badminton Review**

## **The Badminton Court**

- ✤ <u>Singles</u> court dimensions are <u>long and narrow</u>
- Doubles court dimensions are short and wide (ONLY FOR THE SERVE), they change to long and wide during play

#### **Service**

- The first serve of any game should always be from the <u>right</u> side when the score is 0-0
- Serve must be <u>underhand</u>, but you can use forehand or backhand
- The racket must hit the birdie <u>under the players waist level</u> and the feet are not allowed to move.
- Server must remain stationary from start to finish of a serve. You may use a "rocker step"
- Server must be <u>behind the service line</u> when contacting the birdie
- Serve must go <u>diagonal</u> within the dimensions of the court and <u>past the service line</u>
- Serve may hit the net as long as it lands in the designated service square
- The right to serve first in the game is determined by spinning the racket, tossing the birdie or rallying
- ✤ You must say the score of the game before serving "\_\_\_\_\_ serving \_\_\_\_"
  - You must state your points <u>FIRST</u> before your opponents

#### **Competitive Play**

- ✤ In singles:
  - When the server's score is an even number, the serve is taken from the right side.
  - When the server's score is an <u>odd number</u>, it is taken from the <u>left side</u>.
- ✤ In doubles:
  - <u>Teams alternate serving</u> and will start on the side according to their score (<u>right</u> <u>for even</u>, <u>left for odd</u>).
  - Teammates switch sides only when they serve and score a point. This continues until they lose a rally and serve is given to the opposite team

#### **Rules**

- ◆ The birdie <u>may not be hit more than one time per side</u> during a rally
- \* The birdie is considered in bounds if it lands on the line
- ✤ The birdie is still in play if it hits the net
- ✤ A player <u>may not touch the net</u> with the racket or their body
- \* Rally point system is used therefore a point is awarded to the winner of each rally
- A game goes up to 21 points

- ✤ To win a game, a player must win by 2 points (with a cap of 30)
- ✤ A match will be best of <u>three games</u>
- ✤ Winning team will serve first in the next game
- ✤ A birdie hitting the ceiling or outside the boundaries is a fault

## <u>Grip</u>

- Your hold on the badminton racket should be relaxed (not tight).
- Use the basic grip on both sides of the body, for both forehand and backhand.
- The two names for the basic grip are:
  - <u>Hand Shake</u> hold the racket as though you are lightly shaking hands with the handle
  - <u>V-Grip</u> Look at the gap between your thumb and first finger; it should form a shape like the letter V.

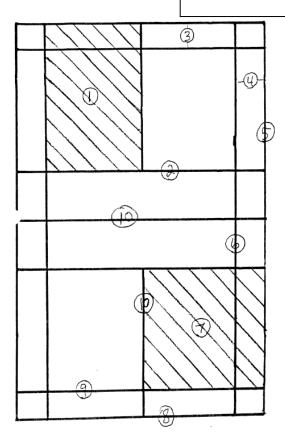
#### **Badminton Strokes**

- SMASH: this shot is used to <u>end the rally</u>. You should be contacting the shuttle in front so it goes straight down. (<u>similar to the volleyball spike</u>)
- DROP: this shot is very similar to the smash. Instead of following through, you will stop your arm and just push the shuttle over the net. (short/low to bring the opponent forward)
- CLEAR: this shot is the most common shot used in badminton. It can be overhead underhand, forehand, backhand. (high/low to push the opponent back)
- ✤ NET SHOTS: these shots are <u>done around the short service line</u> to the net. This is used to pull your opponent all the way to the net to then send a shot deep into their backcourt.
- ✤ DRIVE: this shot is a shot that crosses the net flatly. It is usually played from the sides of the court when the shuttle is too low to be returned with a smash.

## **Doubles Strategies**

- ✤ Up-and-Back: One player will cover the front court near the net, and the other player will cover the back court ready for any deep shots.
- Side-by-Side: Each player will take any shot sent to their side of the court

## **Badminton Court Lines**



- 1. Singles Service Court
- 2. Short Service Line
- 3. Back Court Lines
- 4. Side Court Lines
- 5. Doubles Side Court Line
- 6. Singles Side Court Line
- 7. Doubles Service Court
- 8. Singles Back Court Line
- 9. Doubles Back Court Service Line
- 10. Net

